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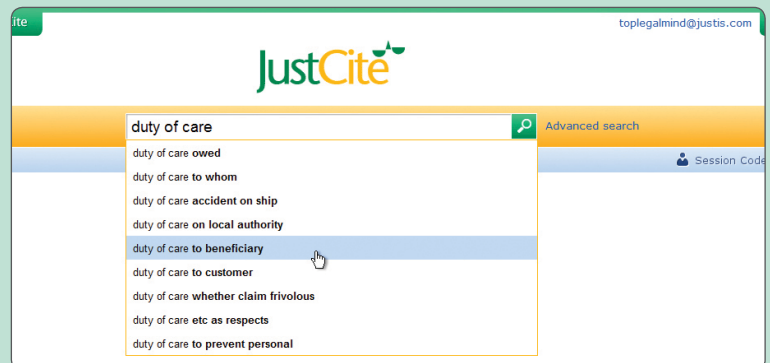
Search

Enter any **title**, **citation** or **subject term** into the search box at the top of the page. JustCite will search across **case law** (going back to 1163), **legislation** (going back to 1235), **EU law** (going back to 1951), and **journal articles** (going back to 1986).

The search box appears on all pages throughout JustCite, allowing you to search from anywhere within the service.

Operator	Symbol	Example	Result
or		A or B	Document can contain either A or B or both
not	!	A not B	Document must contain A and must not contain B
within # of	w/	A within 10 of B	Document must contain A within 10 words of B

You can use Boolean searches, operators and wild cards in all fields within JustCite



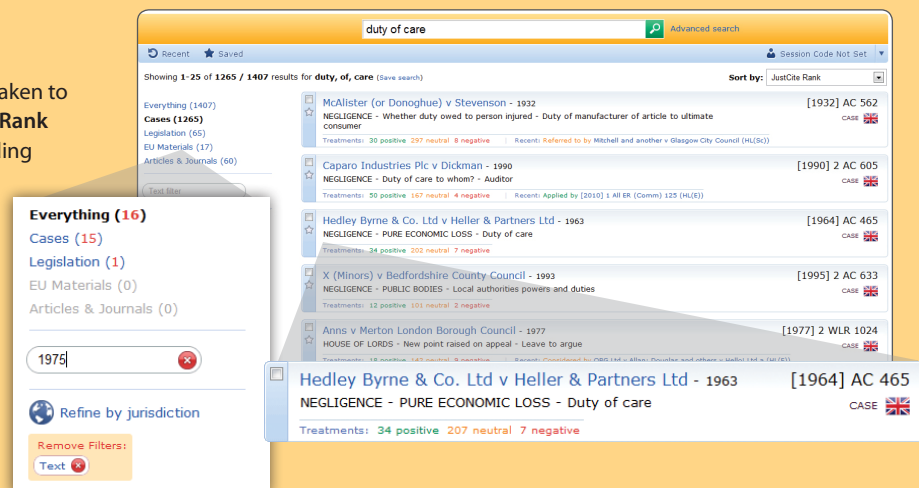
For more particular searching, click the **Advanced search** link next to the main search box. Advanced searching allows you to choose which document type you are looking for - **cases**, **legislation**, **EU materials** or **articles** - and gives you a selection of search boxes to restrict your search to specific sections of a document, e.g. **Year**, **Court** or **Subject**.

Results

If your search returns more than one document, you will be taken to the results screen where documents are ordered by **JustCite Rank** - an intelligent combination of factors designed to bring leading cases, relevant legislation and related articles to the top.

Results profiles on JustCite give you key information about a document, including **title**, **year**, **subject matter**, **document type**, **jurisdiction** and, where applicable, **status**.

On the left-hand side of the screen there are links to filter your results by document type and by jurisdiction, and an interactive text box to filter your results by the text appearing on the results profiles.



Document Information Screen

The JustCite information screen for a document is divided into different sections that vary depending on the type of document you are looking at. A case, for example, will include sections for **Overview & Citations**, **Cases Considered**, **Subsequent Cases**, **Legislation Considered** and **Articles**.

Navigate between these sections by clicking the links on the left-hand side of the page. To return to the results screen click on the **Back to search results** link at the top of the page. Click on any title link on the page to change the focus of JustCite to that document.

Overview & Citations

Caparo Industries Plc v Dickman

Show all

Overview & Citations
 Cases Considered (54)
 Subsequent Cases (238)
 Articles (17)
 Legislation Considered (4)

Summary
 Negligence - Duty of care - Need for foreseeability between parties and for it to be fair, just and duty - Auditors - Pure economic loss

Key Subsequent Treatments

- ▶ **Not applied by** B v Islington Health Authority
- ▶ **Distinguished by** Morgan Crucible Co. Plc Ltd [1991] Ch 295
- ▶ **Followed by** PlanAssure PAC (formerly known as Gaelic Inns Pte Ltd [2007] SGCA 41

Key Cases Considered

The **Overview & Citations** section is selected by default when you arrive at the page, and gives a summary of the most important information from other sections.

Cases Considered

Show all

Overview & Citations
 Cases Considered (54)
 Subsequent Cases (238)
 Articles (17)
 Legislation Considered (4)

54 Cases Considered
 House of Lords (34)

Approved

- Al Saudi Banque v Clarke Pixley (a firm) [1987] AC 593
 Negligence - Duty of care to whom? - Auditors
- Candler v Crane, Christmas & Co. [1951] 2 KB 1
 Tort - Accountants - Careless misrepresentation

Affirmed

- Caparo Industries Plc v Dickman [1990] AC 413
 Negligence - Duty of care - Need for foreseeability

Applied

- Hedley Byrne & Co. Ltd v Heller & Partners Ltd [1963] AC 413
 Negligence - Pure economic loss - Duty of care
- Smith v Eric S Bush [1986] 1 WLR 831
 Negligence - Duty of care - Need for foreseeability

See which cases were considered in the case you are looking at and how each of them was cited.

Subsequent Cases

Subsequent Cases (238)

Court of Appeal (Queensland)
 Chancery Division
 House of Lords
 House of Lords (England)
 House of Lords (Scotland)
 Privy Council
 Court of Appeal
 Court of Appeal (Civil Division)
 Chancery Division (Northern Ireland)
 Queen's Bench Division
 Queen's Bench Division (Admiralty)
 Queen's Bench Division (Commercial Court)
 Queen's Bench Division (Technology and Construction Court)

Articles (17)
 Legislation Considered (4)

Reversed in part by

- Caparo Industries Plc v Dickman [1990] AC 413
 Negligence - Duty of care - Need for foreseeability

Distinguished by

- Morgan Crucible Co. Plc v Hill Samuel & Co. [1991] Ch 295
 Negligence - Duty of care - Need for foreseeability
- John Munroe (Acrylics) Ltd v London Borough of Lambeth [1984] 1 WLR 1024
 Duty of care - fire brigade - public policy implications

Applied by

- Morgan Crucible Co. Plc v Hill Samuel & Co. [1991] Ch 295
 Company - accounts - auditors' duty of care

See which cases have subsequently cited your case, and how - JustCite can tell you whether it has been applied, considered, referred to, distinguished, or overruled.

Document Information Screen (continued...)

Legislation Considered

Find out which statutes and statutory instruments were cited by your case. Click on the name to switch the focus of JustCite to that piece of legislation.

Articles

JustCite also gives you a list of journal articles related to your document.

Show All

Click the **Show all** link on the left-hand side to display on a single page all the information JustCite has about a document.

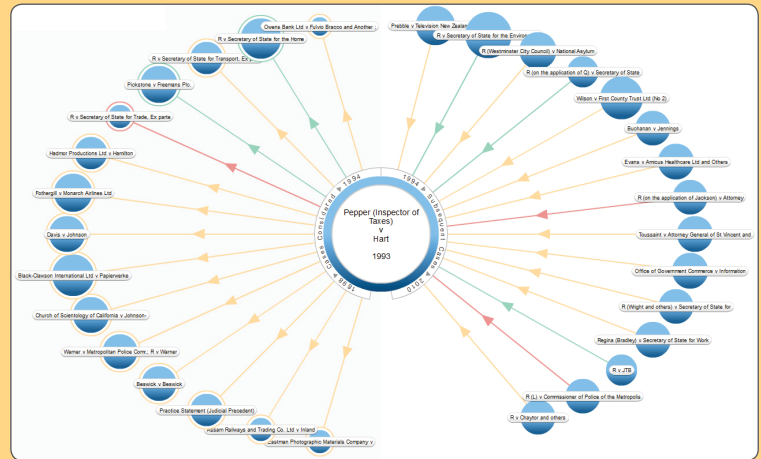
Precedent Map

The **Precedent Map** is a visual representation of how cases are related to one another.

Cases on the left are cited by the central case, and cases on the right cite the central case. The colour of line denotes whether a case was treated positively (green), negatively (red) or neutrally (amber).

Hover over a case on the edge of the map to see which other cases on screen are connected to it.

Click on any cases around the edge of the map to move them into the centre and view the map for that case.



There is a maximum number of cases that can be displayed. For a complete list you will need to use the **Cases Considered** and **Subsequent Cases** views within the main information page.

Linking to Other Services

To link to the full text of a document, simply click a citation on the right-hand side of the screen. If the full text is available, you will be presented with a drop-down list of the free and subscription services that provide the full text of the chosen document. Clicking on one of these links will take you directly to the full-text document on the selected service as long as you are a subscriber to that service.

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View saved searches and documents

View previous activity by date

Click to save the document or search

Apply and remove client code labels to selected activity items